

The President's Daily Brief

December 14, 1976

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USSR: An article by the director of the USSR's USA Institute appears to caution Pravda readers that a new administration in the US does not necessarily mean early progress for Soviet-US relations.

Georgi Arbatov, director of the institute, went out of his way in an article that appeared Saturday in Pravda to put President-elect Carter and Secretary of Statedesignate Vance in a favorable light. He added, however, that "deep-seated factors and trends in American policy" will create difficulties in forwarding "detente." Arbatov concluded that the discussion of issues in the US is "still too vague to draw final conclusions about future US policy."

The article is consistent with other Soviet commentary which has argued that Soviet-US relations have been on a treadmill for the past year, and that it is up to Washington to take the initiative. The Soviet position, as presented in the media, is that such key issues as SALT, MBFR, the Middle East, and economic relations are stalemated, but that the US would find itself knocking on an open door in any demarche to the USSR. The public and private remarks of General Secretary Brezhnev in the past few weeks have added further weight to this view.

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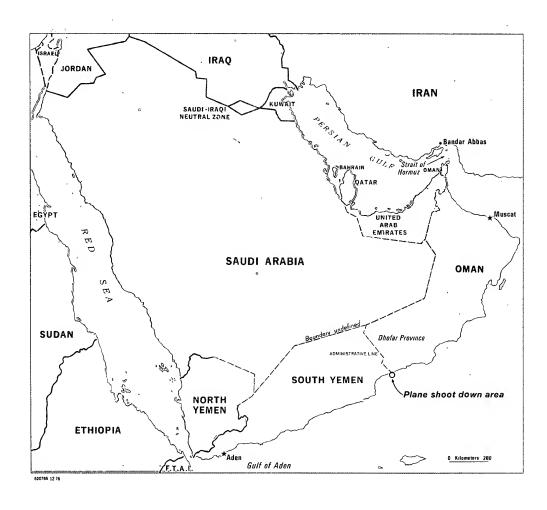
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IRAN - SOUTH YEMEN:
Saudi Arabia and Kuwait
have apparently arranged
the release from South
Yemen of the Iranian F-4
pilot shot down and captured on November 24.
Iran appears to have
taken steps to recover
the wreckage of the
plane.

The Shah dispatched three Iranian destroyers and a logistic ship from Bandar Abbas yesterday for waters off Oman's Dhofar Province. Their mission is either to raise or destroy the downed plane, according to the US defense attache in Tehran. The aircraft is

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lying about three kilometers off South Yemen's shore in 15 meters of water. It is unlikely that the naval movements signal hostile intentions. South Yemen may have agreed to a formula whereby Iran will use the ships to recover or destroy the downed plane.

We do not know what concessions, if any, the Shah or those mediating the dispute made to South Yemen. According to one early report, South Yemen demanded that Saudi Arabia make some public acknowledgment that the Iranian plane had violated South Yemen's airspace.

Barring a last-minute hitch over the plane, the dispute now seems relegated to propaganda channels. Radical Arab states can be expected to intensify their attacks on Iran's military presence on the Arabian 25X1 peninsula.

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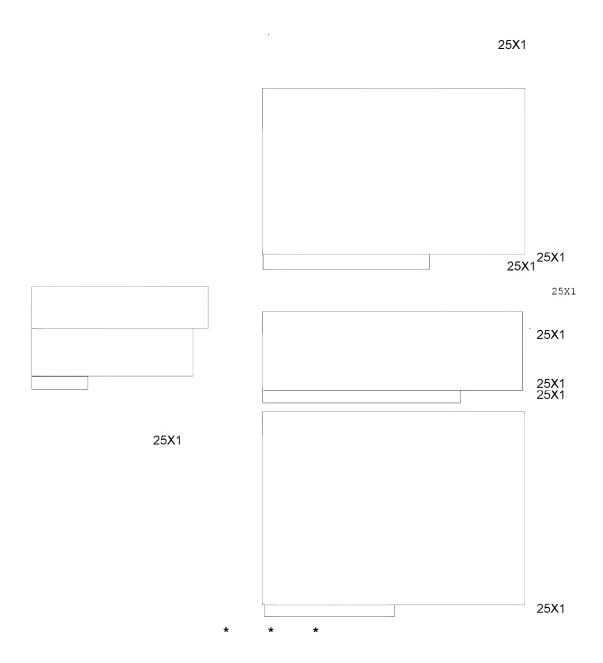
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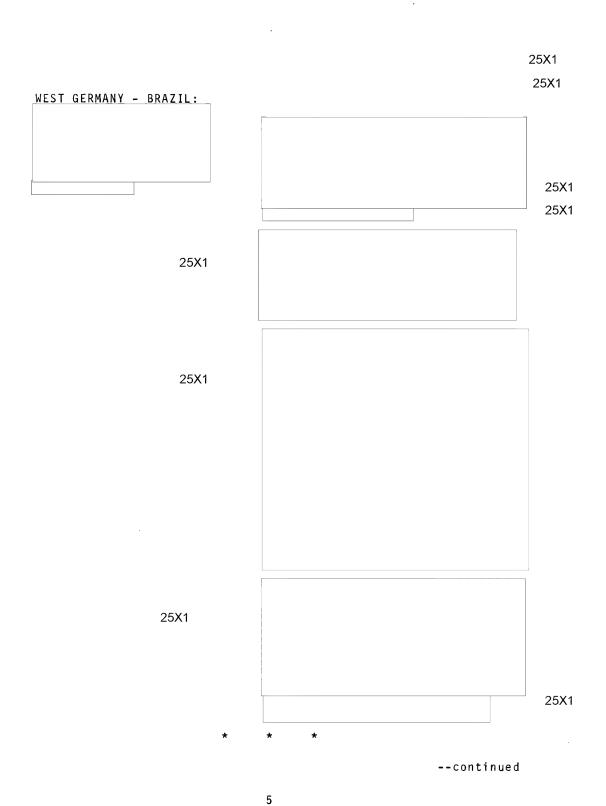
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25X1 NOTES Relations between Zaire and the USSR, brought to the verge of a dip-lomatic break during the Angolan war, have largely returned to normal over the past 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1

The visit of Soviet Premier Kosygin to
Poland is a further
indication of the USSR's concern over Warsaw's domestic difficulties.

month.

Kosygin's trip follows a visit by Polish party leader Gierek to the USSR last month and is ostensibly focused on the opening of the Katowice steelworks, which were built with Soviet assistance. Kosygin is likely to concentrate on economic matters in his talks with Polish officials.

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